

Key to Unit 6, pages 119-120

$$12. \frac{5x^2 + x + 2}{x^2 - 1} \begin{array}{r} 5x^2 + x + 2 \\ 5x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x - 2 \\ \hline 5x^4 - 5x^2 \\ \hline x^3 + 2x^2 - x \\ \hline x^3 - x \\ \hline 2x^2 - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 - 2 \end{array}$$

$$13. \frac{5x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x + 2}{5x^2 - 4x} \begin{array}{r} 5x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 25x^5 + 0x^4 - x^3 - 2x^2 - 8x \\ \hline 25x^5 - 20x^4 \\ \hline 20x^4 - x^3 \\ \hline 20x^4 - 16x^3 \\ \hline 15x^3 - 2x^2 \\ \hline 15x^3 - 12x^2 \\ \hline 10x^2 - 8x \\ \hline 10x^2 - 8x \end{array}$$

$$14. \frac{a^7 - a^6 + 2a^5 - 2a^4 + 3a^3 - 3a^2 + 3a + \frac{-1}{a+1}}{a+1} \begin{array}{r} a^7 - a^6 + 2a^5 - 2a^4 + 3a^3 - 3a^2 + 3a + \frac{-1}{a+1} \\ a^8 + 0a^7 + a^6 + 0a^5 + a^4 + 0a^3 + 0a^2 + 3a - 1 \\ \hline a^8 + a^7 \\ \hline -a^7 + a^6 \\ \hline -a^7 - a^6 \\ \hline 2a^6 + 0a^5 \\ \hline 2a^6 + 2a^5 \\ \hline -2a^5 + a^4 \\ \hline -2a^5 - 2a^4 \\ \hline 3a^4 + 0a^3 \\ \hline 3a^4 + 3a^3 \\ \hline -3a^3 + 0a^2 \\ \hline -3a^3 - 3a^2 \\ \hline 3a^2 + 3a \\ \hline 3a^2 + 3a \\ \hline -1 \end{array}$$

Remainder may
be shown as
 $\dots 3a - \frac{1}{a+1}$

$$15. \frac{b^6 + 2b^3 + b + 1 + \frac{4}{b^3 + 4}}{b^3 + 4} \begin{array}{r} b^6 + 2b^3 + b + 1 + \frac{4}{b^3 + 4} \\ b^9 + 6b^6 + b^4 + 9b^3 + 4b + 8 \\ \hline b^9 + 4b^6 \\ \hline 2b^6 + b^4 + 9b^3 \\ \hline 2b^6 + 8b^3 \\ \hline b^4 + b^3 + 4b + 8 \\ \hline b^4 + b^3 + 4b \\ \hline b^3 + 8 \\ \hline b^3 + 4 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$

$$16. \frac{z^4 + z^2 + 2}{4z^2 + 2} \begin{array}{r} z^4 + z^2 + 2 \\ 4z^6 + 6z^4 + 10z^2 + 4 \\ \hline 4z^6 + 2z^4 \\ \hline 4z^4 + 10z^2 \\ \hline 4z^4 + 2z^2 \\ \hline 8z^2 + 4 \\ \hline 8z^2 + 4 \end{array}$$

$$17. \frac{x^2 - xy + y^2}{x^2 + y^2} \begin{array}{r} x^2 - xy + y^2 \\ x^4 - x^3y + 2x^2y^2 - xy^3 + y^4 \\ \hline x^4 + x^2y^2 \\ \hline -x^3y + x^2y^2 - xy^3 \\ \hline -x^3y - xy^3 \\ \hline x^2y^2 + y^4 \\ \hline x^2y^2 + y^4 \end{array}$$

$$18. \frac{4m^2 + 2mn + n^2}{2m + n} \begin{array}{r} 4m^2 + 2mn + n^2 \\ 8m^3 + 8m^2n + 4mn^2 + n^3 \\ \hline 8m^3 + 4m^2n \\ \hline 4m^2n + 4mn^2 \\ \hline 4m^2n + 2mn^2 \\ \hline 2mn^2 + n^3 \\ \hline 2mn^2 + n^3 \end{array}$$

Key to Unit 6, pages 119-120

$$\begin{array}{r}
 a^2 - 2a + 4 \\
 19. \quad a^2 + 2a + 4 \longdiv{a^4 + 0a^3 + 4a^2 + 0a + 16} \\
 \underline{- a^4 + 2a^3 + 4a^2} \\
 \underline{- 2a^3 + 0a^2 + 0a} \\
 \underline{- 2a^3 - 4a^2 - 8a} \\
 \underline{- 4a^2 + 8a + 16} \\
 \underline{- 4a^2 + 8a + 16}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 x^3 + 2x^2 + 7x + 20 \\
 20. \quad x^2 - 2x - 3 \longdiv{x^5 + 0x^4 + 0x^3 + 0x^2 - 61x - 60} \\
 \underline{x^5 - 2x^4 - 3x^3} \\
 \underline{- 2x^4 + 3x^3 + 0x^2} \\
 \underline{- 2x^4 - 4x^3 - 6x^2} \\
 \underline{7x^3 + 6x^2 - 61x} \\
 \underline{7x^3 - 14x^2 - 21x} \\
 \underline{- 20x^2 - 40x - 60} \\
 \underline{- 20x^2 - 40x - 60}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 a^3 - 4a^2 + 11a - 24 \\
 21. \quad a^2 + 4a + 5 \longdiv{a^5 + 0a^4 + 0a^3 + 0a^2 - 41a - 120} \\
 \underline{- a^5 + 4a^4 + 5a^3} \\
 \underline{- 4a^4 - 5a^3 + 0a^2} \\
 \underline{- 4a^4 - 16a^3 - 20a^2} \\
 \underline{11a^3 + 20a^2 - 41a} \\
 \underline{11a^3 + 44a^2 + 55a} \\
 \underline{- 24a^2 - 96a - 120} \\
 \underline{- 24a^2 - 96a - 120}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x + 2 \\
 22. \quad 5x^2 - 4x \longdiv{25x^5 + 0x^4 - x^3 - 2x^2 - 8x} \\
 \underline{- 25x^5 - 20x^4} \\
 \underline{- 20x^4 - x^3} \\
 \underline{- 20x^4 - 16x^3} \\
 \underline{15x^3 - 2x^2} \\
 \underline{15x^3 - 12x^2} \\
 \underline{10x^2 - 8x} \\
 \underline{10x^2 - 8x}
 \end{array}$$

Key to Unit 6, pages 119-120

23.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 a^7 - a^6 + 2a^5 - 2a^4 + 3a^3 - 3a^2 + 4a - 1 \\
 a+1 \overline{) a^8 + 0a^7 + a^6 + 0a^5 + a^4 + 0a^3 + a^2 + 3a - 1} \\
 \underline{- a^8 + a^7} \\
 \underline{- - a^7 + a^6} \\
 \underline{- - a^7 - a^6} \\
 \underline{- 2a^6 + 0a^5} \\
 \underline{- 2a^6 + 2a^5} \\
 \underline{- - 2a^5 + a^4} \\
 \underline{- - 2a^5 - 2a^4} \\
 \underline{- 3a^4 + 0a^3} \\
 \underline{- 3a^4 + 3a^3} \\
 \underline{- - 3a^3 + a^2} \\
 \underline{- - 3a^3 - 3a^2} \\
 \underline{- 4a^2 + 3a} \\
 \underline{- 4a^2 + 4a} \\
 \underline{- - a - 1} \\
 \underline{- - a - 1}
 \end{array}$$

24.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2y^2 - 3y + 1 \\
 2y^2 + 3y - 1 \overline{) 4y^4 + 0y^3 - 9y^2 + 6y - 1} \\
 \underline{- 4y^4 + 6y^3 - 2y^2} \\
 \underline{- - 6y^3 - 7y^2 + 6y} \\
 \underline{- - 6y^3 - 9y^2 + 3y} \\
 \underline{- 2y^2 + 3y - 1} \\
 \underline{- 2y^2 + 3y - 1}
 \end{array}$$

25.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 x^2 - ax - b \\
 ax - b \overline{) ax^3 - a^2x^2 - bx^2 + 0x + b^2} \\
 \underline{- ax^3} \\
 \underline{- - a^2x^2} \\
 \underline{- - a^2x^2} \\
 \underline{+ 0x} \\
 \underline{+ abx} \\
 \underline{- - abx + b^2} \\
 \underline{- abx + b^2}
 \end{array}$$

26.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5x^2 + 2xy - 3y^2 \\
 -5x + 6y \overline{) -25x^3 + 20x^2y + 27xy^2 - 18y^3} \\
 \underline{- 25x^3 + 30x^2y} \\
 \underline{- - 10x^2y + 27xy^2} \\
 \underline{- - 10x^2y + 12xy^2} \\
 \underline{- 15xy^2 - 18y^3} \\
 \underline{- 15xy^2 - 18y^3}
 \end{array}$$

27.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 a^2 - 2ax + x^2 \\
 a^2 - 2ax + x^2 \overline{) a^4 - 4a^3x + 6a^2x^2 - 4ax^3 + x^4} \\
 \underline{- a^4 - 2a^3x + a^2x^2} \\
 \underline{- - 2a^3x + 5a^2x^2} \\
 \underline{- - 2a^3x + 4a^2x^2} \\
 \underline{- 2ax^3} \\
 \underline{- a^2x^2 - 2ax^3 + x^4} \\
 \underline{- a^2x^2 - 2ax^3 + x^4}
 \end{array}$$